MIDI Implementation

| Model: | SP-303 | | |
|----------|--------------|--|--|
| Date: | Jan 10, 2001 | | |
| Version: | 1.00 | | |

1. RECOGNIZED RECEIVE DATA

■CHANNEL VOICE MESSAGE

Note On/Off

| ONote On | | | | | |
|-----------------------|--------|--------------------------|--|--|--|
| <u>Status</u> | Second | Third | | | |
| 9nH | mmH | llH | | | |
| n = MIDI Channel No.: | | 00H - 0FH (ch.1 - ch.16) | | | |
| mm = Note No.: | | 00H - 7FH (0 - 127) | | | |
| ll = Velocity: | | 01H - 7FH (1 - 127) | | | |
| ONote Off | | | | | |
| <u>Status</u> | Second | Third | | | |
| 8nH | mmH | llH | | | |
| 9nH | mmH | 00H | | | |
| n = MIDI Channel N | o.: | 00H - 0FH (ch.1 - ch.16) | | | |
| mm = Note No.: | | 00H - 7FH (0 - 127) | | | |
| ll = Velocity: | | 00H - 7FH (0 - 127) | | | |

Received over the channels set with MIDI Channel.

* For instructions on setting MIDI channels, refer to "How to Change the MIDI Channel" in the Owner's Manual (p. 53).

At the factory settings, Note Numbers 23H-43H (35-67) are received.

* For instructions on restoring the MIDI settings to the values set at the factory, refer to "Restoring the MIDI Settings to the Factory Settings" in the Owner's Manual (p. 58).

| Pad Number | Note Number |
|----------------|-------------|
| Pad EXT SOURCE | 35 (23H) |
| Pad A1 | 36 (24H) |
| Pad A2 | 37 (25H) |
| Pad A3 | 38 (26H) |
| Pad A4 | 39 (27H) |
| Pad A5 | 40 (28H) |
| Pad A6 | 41 (29H) |
| Pad A7 | 42 (2AH) |
| Pad A8 | 43 (2BH) |
| Pad B1 | 44 (2CH) |
| Pad B2 | 45 (2DH) |
| Pad B3 | 46 (2EH) |
| Pad B4 | 47 (2FH) |
| Pad B5 | 48 (30H) |
| Pad B6 | 49 (31H) |
| Pad B7 | 50 (32H) |
| Pad B8 | 51 (33H) |
| Pad C1 | 52 (34H) |
| Pad C2 | 53 (35H) |
| Pad C3 | 54 (36H) |
| Pad C4 | 55 (37H) |
| Pad C5 | 56 (38H) |
| Pad C6 | 57 (39H) |
| Pad C7 | 58 (3AH) |
| Pad C8 | 59 (3BH) |
| Pad D1 | 60 (3CH) |
| Pad D2 | 61 (3DH) |
| Pad D3 | 62 (3EH) |
| Pad D4 | 63 (3FH) |
| Pad D5 | 64 (40H) |
| Pad D6 | 65 (41H) |
| Pad D7 | 66 (42H) |
| Pad D8 | 67 (43H) |
| | |

When used as a rhythm sound module, Note Numbers 5FH-7FH (95-127) are received.

* For instructions on using the unit as a rhythm sound module, refer to "Using the SP-303 as a Rhythm Sound Module" in the Owner's Manual (p. 58).

| Pad Number | Note Number |
|----------------|-------------|
| Pad EXT SOURCE | 95 (5FH) |
| Pad A1 | 96 (60H) |
| Pad A2 | 97 (61H) |
| Pad A3 | 98 (62H) |
| Pad A4 | 99 (63H) |
| Pad A5 | 100 (64H) |
| Pad A6 | 101 (65H) |
| Pad A7 | 102 (66H) |
| Pad A8 | 103 (67H) |
| Pad B1 | 104 (68H) |
| Pad B2 | 105 (69H) |
| Pad B3 | 106 (6AH) |
| Pad B4 | 107 (6BH) |
| Pad B5 | 108 (6CH) |
| Pad B6 | 109 (6DH) |
| Pad B7 | 110 (6EH) |
| Pad B8 | 111 (6FH) |
| Pad C1 | 112 (70H) |
| Pad C2 | 113 (71H) |
| Pad C3 | 114 (72H) |
| Pad C4 | 115 (73H) |
| Pad C5 | 116 (74H) |
| Pad C6 | 117 (75H) |
| Pad C7 | 118 (76H) |
| Pad C8 | 119 (77H) |
| Pad D1 | 120 (78H) |
| Pad D2 | 121 (79H) |
| Pad D3 | 122 (7AH) |
| Pad D4 | 123 (7BH) |
| Pad D5 | 124 (7CH) |
| Pad D6 | 125 (7DH) |
| Pad D7 | 126 (7EH) |
| Pad D8 | 127 (7FH) |
| | |

■CHANNEL MODE MESSAGE

•AllSound Off (Controller Number 120)

| <u>Status</u> | <u>Second</u> | <u>Third</u> |
|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| BnH | 78H | 00H |

n = MIDI Channel No.: 00H - 0FH (ch.1 - ch.16)

Received over the MIDI channel set with MIDI Channel. It causes all sounds to stop sounding.

* For instructions on setting MIDI channels, refer to "How to Change the MIDI Channel" in the Owner's Manual (p. 53).

System Common Message

Song Position Pointer

| Status | Second | <u>Third</u> |
|--------|--------|--------------|
| F2H | mmH | nnH |

nn, mm = Song Position Point: 00H 00H - 7FH 7FH

When the MIDI Sync mode is set to "AUTO SYNC," this is received if the pattern is stopped. It sets the position from which the pattern is to be performed. If the Song Position Pointer is at a point beyond the length of the pattern, then the Song Position Pointer is set at the point where the pattern ends and the remaining patterns begin.

* For instructions on making the MIDI Sync mode settings, refer to "Using the SP-303 With a MIDI Sequencer (Tempo Sync)" in the Owner's Manual (p. 54).

Copyright © 2002 ROLAND CORPORATION

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced in any form without the written permission of ROLAND CORPORATION.

SYSTEM REALTIME MESSAGE

* For instructions on making the MIDI Sync mode settings in the following material, refer to "Using the SP-303 With a MIDI Sequencer (Tempo Sync)" in the Owner's Manual (p. 54).

Timing Clock

<u>Status</u>

F8H Received while MIDI Sync mode is set to "AUTO SYNC" or "TEMPO SYNC," this controls the performance tempo of the pattern.

Start

<u>Status</u>

FAH

Received while MIDI Sync mode is set to "AUTO SYNC," this starts the performance of the pattern.

Continue

<u>Status</u> FBH

Received while MIDI Sync mode is set to "AUTO SYNC," this starts the performance of the pattern.

Stop

<u>Status</u> FCH

Received while MIDI Sync mode is set to "AUTO SYNC," this starts the performance of the pattern.

2. TRANSMITTED DATA

The SP-303 has no MIDI OUT connector, so no data is transmitted.

3. Supplementary material

Decimal/Hexadecimal table

(hexadecimal values are indicated by a following "H")

MIDI uses 7-bit hexadecimal values to indicate data values and the address and size of exclusive messages. The following table shows the correspondence between decimal and hexadecimal numbers.

| 10 | 16 | 10 | 16 | 10 | 16 | 10 | 16 |
|-----|-------------|----|-----|----|------------|-----|-----|
| 1 0 | ++ 00H | 32 | 20H | 64 | + 40H | 96 | |
| 1 | 01H | 33 | 21H | 65 | 41H | 97 | 61H |
| 2 | 02H | 34 | 22H | 66 | 42H | 98 | 62H |
| 3 | 03H | 35 | 23H | 67 | 43H | 99 | 63H |
| 4 | 04H | 36 | 24H | 68 | 44H | 100 | 64H |
| 5 | 05H | 37 | 25H | 69 | 45H | 101 | 65H |
| 6 | 06H | 38 | 26H | 70 | 46H | 102 | 66H |
| 7 | 07H | 39 | 27H | 71 | 47H | 103 | 67H |
| 8 | 08H | 40 | 28H | 72 | 48H | 104 | 68H |
| 9 | 09H | 41 | 29H | 73 | 49H | 105 | 69H |
| 10 | 0AH | 42 | 2AH | 74 | 4AH | 106 | 6AH |
| 11 | 0BH | 43 | 2BH | 75 | 4BH | 107 | 6BH |
| 12 | 0CH | 44 | 2CH | 76 | 4CH | 108 | 6CH |
| 13 | 0DH | 45 | 2DH | 77 | 4DH | 109 | 6DH |
| 14 | 0EH | 46 | 2EH | 78 | 4EH | 110 | 6EH |
| 15 | 0FH | 47 | 2FH | 79 | 4FH | 111 | 6FH |
| 16 | 10H | 48 | 30H | 80 | 50H | 112 | 70H |
| 17 | 11H | 49 | 31H | 81 | 51H | 113 | 71H |
| 18 | 12H | 50 | 32H | 82 | 52H | 114 | 72H |
| 19 | 13H | 51 | 33H | 83 | 53H | 115 | 73H |
| 20 | 14H | 52 | 34H | 84 | 54H | 116 | 74H |
| 21 | 15H | 53 | 35H | 85 | 55H | 117 | 75H |
| 22 | 16H | 54 | 36H | 86 | 56H | 118 | 76H |
| 23 | 17H | 55 | 37H | 87 | 57H | 119 | 77H |
| 24 | 18H | 56 | 38H | 88 | 58H | 120 | 78H |
| 25 | 19H | 57 | 39H | 89 | 59H | 121 | 79H |
| 26 | 1AH | 58 | 3AH | 90 | 5AH | 122 | 7AH |
| 27 | 1BH | 59 | 3BH | 91 | 5BH | 123 | 7BH |
| 28 | 1CH | 60 | 3CH | 92 | 5CH | 124 | 7CH |
| 29 | 1DH | 61 | 3DH | 93 | 5DH | 125 | 7DH |
| 30 | 1EH | 62 | 3EH | 94 | 5EH | 126 | 7EH |
| 31 | 1FH | 63 | 3FH | 95 | 5FH | 127 | 7FH |

D: decimal

H: hexadecimal

- * Decimal expressions such as used for MIDI channel, Bank Select, and Program Change will be the value 1 greater than the decimal value given in the above table.
- * Since each MIDI byte carries 7 significant data bits, each byte can express a maximum of 128 different values. Data for which higher resolution is required must be transmitted using two or more bytes. For example a value indicated as a two-byte value of aa bbH would have a value of aa x 128 + bb.
- * For a signed number (+/-), 00H = -64, 40H = +/-0, and 7FH = +63. I.e., the decimal equivalent will be 64 less than the decimal value given in the above table. For a two-byte signed number, 00 00H = -8192, 40 00H = +/-0, and 7F 7FH = +8191. For example the decimal expression of aa bbH would be aa bbH 40 00H = (aa x 128 + bb 64 x 128.
- * Hexadecimal notation in two 4-bit units is used for data indicated as 'nibbled'. The nibbled two-byte value of 0a 0b H would be a x 16 + b.

<Example1>

What is the decimal equivalent of 5AH? From the above table, 5AH = 90.

<Example2>

What is the decimal equivalent of the 7-bit hexadecimal values 12 34H? From the above table, 12H = 18 and 34H = 52 Thus, 18 x 128 + 52 = 2356

<Example3>

What is the decimal equivalent of the nibbled expression 0A 03 09 0DH? From the above table, 0AH = 10, 03H = 3, 09H = 9, 0DH = 13Thus, the result is ((10 x 16 + 3) x 16 + 9) x 16 + 13 = 41885

<Example4>

What is the nibbled equivalent of the decimal number 1258?

16) 1258 16) 78...10 16) 4...14 0...4

From the above table, 0=00H, 4=04H, 14=0EH, 10=0AH Thus the result is 00 04 0E 0AH