

## MDI DIGITAL PIANO

# RD-1000

Owner's Manual



Roland has succeeded in the development of the Structured Adaptive System which is a digital technology taht analyzes and extracts the acoustic sound then synthsizes highly expressive sounds.

The Roland Structured Adaptive System makes it possible to analyze and extract the tone color alteration of the acoustic piano sound in each note caused by the difference of the key touch pressure, then reproduces the most natural tone color alteration, according to the note played and its key pressure.

Before this owner's manual, please read the separate book "MIDI".

#### **FEATURES**

- The Roland RD-1000 MIDI Digital Piano features highly expressive sounds owing to its SA sound source.
- The RD-1000 includes the Chorus and the Tremolo effects and an equalizers which serves to make wider variation of sounds.
- The RD-1000's memory capacity is 8 preset voices which cannot be rewritten and 56 which can be programmed as your like.
- The 64 original voices of the RD-1000 can be saved on the Memory Cartridge (M-16C).
- The back-lighted LCD (Liquid Crystal Display) makes the operation on a dark stage easier.
- The XLR (Balanced type) connectors allow setup with professional equipment.
- The RD-1000 can be used as a perfect MIDI keyboard controller.

Bescheinigung des Herstellers /Importeurs
Hiermit wird bescheinigt, daß der/die/das
ROLAND DIGITAL PIANO RD-1000 (Geral, Typ. Bezeichnung)
in Übereinstirmmung mit den Bestimmungen der
Amtsbl. Vfg 1046 / 1984
(Amssblattverfagung)
funk-entstört ist.
Der Deutschen Bundespost wurde das Inverkehrbringen dieses Gerätes angezeigt und die Berechtigung zur Überprüfung der Serie auf Einhaltung der Bestimmungen eingeräumt.
Roland Corporation Osaka / Japan

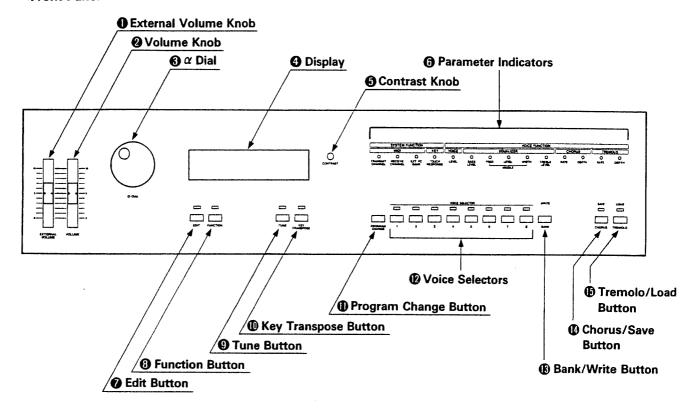
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Please read the separate volume "MIDI", before reading this owner's manual.

## 1 PANEL DESCRIPTION

<Front Panel>



### **IMPORTANT NOTES**

### **Power Supply**

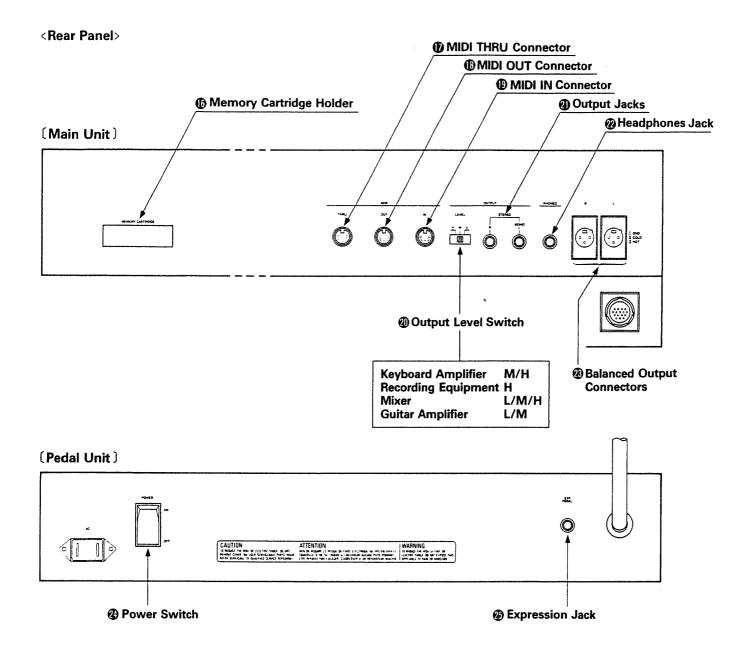
- The appropriate voltage to be used is shown on the name plate on the rear panel. Be sure that the requirement meets the voltage system in your country.
- Do not use the same socket that is used for any noise generating device, such as a motor, or variable lighting system.
- When setting up the RD-1000, be sure that all the units are turned off.
- This unit might not work properly if the power cable is plugged in with the unit turned on. If this happens, simply turn the unit off, and turn it on again in a few seconds.
- This unit might slightly generate heat while operating, but there is nothing to worry about it.

#### **Power Cord**

When disconnecting the power cord from the socket, do not hold the cord but the plug. When the unit is not to be used for a long period, disconnect the power cord.

#### Location

- Operating the RD-1000 near a neon or fluorescent lamp may cause noise interference. If so, change the angle or position of the RD-1000.
- Avoid using the RD-1000 in extreme heat or humidity or where it may be affected by dust.



#### Cleaning

- Use a soft cloth and clean only with a mild detergent.
- Do not use solvents such as paint thinner.

### **Memory Backup**

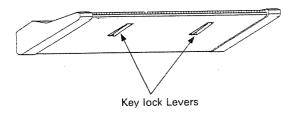
• The RD-1000's memory back-up system is fully supported by a battery. Normally, the battery replacement is required every five years, but the first replacement may be needed even before that depending how many months had passed before you bought it. Please ask for your local Roland dealer for replacement. Save the data in memory onto a cartridge or make a synthesis memo of each sound, before having the RD-1000 repaired. The data may be accidentally lost during repairing process, and if it happens, there is no way to retrieve it.

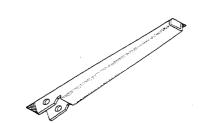
## **Z** KEY LOCK AND CONNECTIONS

Before using the RD-1000, be sure to unlock the Key-lock and connect the Pedal Unit to the Main Unit.

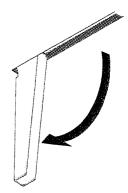
## 1. How to unlock the Key Lock

The RD-1000 features the Key Lock system to prevent key action disorder caused in transit. When the RD-1000 is released from the manufacturer, it is locked (with the two levers on the bottom of the body). You are required to unlock them before using the RD-1000 as shown below. Also, be sure to lock the RD-1000 again when transporting.

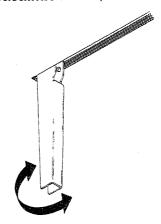




① Straighten the lever to the vertical position.



② Rotate the lever half circle. (Either clockwise or counterclockwise will do.)



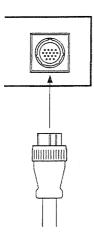
3 Return the lever to the horizontal position.



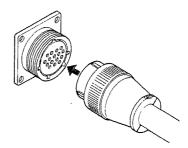
To lock the Key Lock, take the reverse procedure.

## 2. How to connect the Pedal Unit to the Main Unit

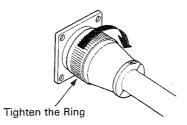
The Pedal Unit is a damper pedal and a soft pedal with a built-in power supply unit. That is, the RD-1000 does not operate without the Pedal Unit connected.



① Connect the cable of the Pedal Unit to the Cable Socket on the rear panel of the RD-1000.



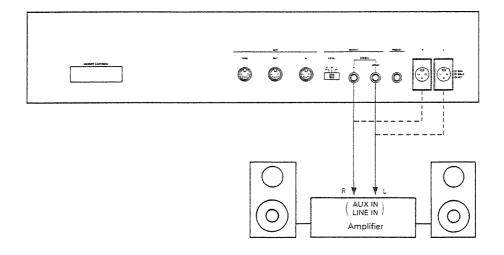
2 Tighten the ring of the receptacle.



To disconnect the Pedal Unit, take the revese procedure with the RD-1000 turned off.

## 3. How to setup the amplifier

The Output Level Switch @ does not work on the balanced output (XLR Output Connectors @) but on the unbalanced output (Output Jacks @).



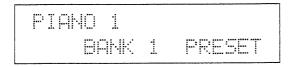
## **3 OPERATION**

The RD-1000 has mainly two modes, Function and Edit. In the Function mode, you can call a voice or a parameter, and in the Edit mode, the value of the parameter you have called can be edited. To change the modes, use the Function Button ③ and Edit Button ⑤. The corresponding indicator lights up to tell you which mode is currently selected.

### 1. Basic Operation

After making all the necessary connections, turn the amplifier's volume to zero, then switch on the Power Switch @ on the Pedal Unit.

The Display 4 will react as shown below.



If you find it difficult to see the Display, adjust the contrast with the Contrast Knob **6**.

#### a. Voice Selection

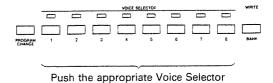
The RD-1000 retains 64 tone colors: 8 basic voices and other 7 variations for each voice. To call a voice you like, use the Voice Selector Buttons 1 to 8 and the Bank Button.

VOICE 1 PIANO 1
VOICE 2 PIANO 2
VOICE 3 PIANO 3
VOICE 4 HARPSICHORD
VOICE 5 CLAVI
VOICE 6 VIBRAPHONE
VOICE 7 E. PIANO 1

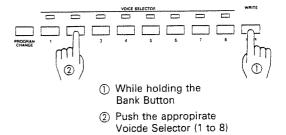
VOICE 8 E. PIANO 2

8 different sounds are preprogrammed in the voices 1 to 8 of Bank 1. Each voice has another 7 variations (Bank 2 to 8). That is, there are altogether 8 variations for one voice.

To select the basic voice 1 to 8 in the Bank 1, push the relevant Voice Selector **@**.

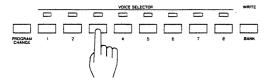


To select other variation of that voice, hold the Bank Button (19) down and push the corresponding Voice Selector Button. Here, the Voice Selector Buttons 1 to 8 correspond to the bank numbers.



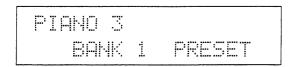
## e.g.) Selecting the sound of Voice 3 (Piano 3) in Bank 7

#### 1) Push the Voice Selector Button 3.

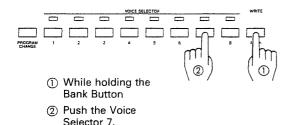


Push the Voice Selector 3

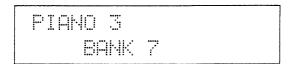
The Display responds with:



While holding the Bank Button down, press the Voice Selector Button 7. This procedure selects the Bank 7.



The Piano 3 of Bank 7 is selected.



#### 1) Voice Preserve Function

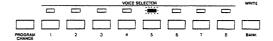
The RD-1000 features the Voice Preserve function, that is, while you are playing the keyboard using a certain voice, you can assign the next voice to be used, without changing the sounds until you release all the keys.

Even if you select a new voice while playing the keyboard or Damper ON, the sound does not change. (The Voice Indicator of the corresponding voice.) To actually change the sounds, release all the keys on the keyboard and turn the Damper off. (Now, the Voice Indicator of the new voice glows steadily.)

#### e.g.) Changing from Piano 1 to Clavi

① While playing the keyboard, push the Voice Selector 5 (Bank-1/Clavi).

The inidcator of the Voice 5 (Clavi) flashes. The Piano 1 still remains.



The indicator of the Voice Selector 5 flashes.

② When you wish to change to Clavi, release all the keys and turn the Damper off.

The indicator of Voice 5 stops flashing and glows steadily.



The flashing indicator now glows steadily

The Voice Preserve function works on the sounds which are selected by the MIDI program change messages sent from the external device.

#### b. Tuning

#### **Procedure**

#### 1 Push the Tune Button 2.



Push the Tune Button

The Tune Indicator lights up showing that the RD-1000 is in the Tune mode.



The Tune Indicator lights up

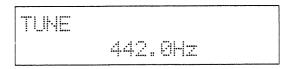
While in the Tuning mode, the Chorus and Tremolo effects are turned off.



Chorus and Tremolo are turned off.

#### ② Using the $\alpha$ Dial, tune the RD-1000.

The RD-1000's Tuning mode allows the tuning in the range of A=438 to 446Hz in 0.1Hz steps. The value is shown in the Display.



#### 3 When the tuning is completed, push the Tune Button.

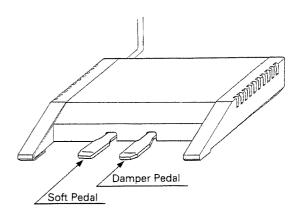


Push the Tune Button

Now the Tuning mode is cancelled and the Chorus and Tremolo effects set before entering the Tuning mode are returned.

#### c. Damper Pedal/Soft Pedal

The Damper and the Soft Pedals of the Pedal Unit work just like those of an acoustic piano.



#### d. Chorus/Tremolo

The RD-1000 contains the Chorus and Tremolo effects.

#### 1) Chorus

Push the Chorus Button (1), and the indicator lights up showing the Chorus effect is turned on.



The Chorus Indicator lights up.

To turn the Chorus effect off, simply push the Chorus Button again. The indicator goes out.

#### 2) Tremolo

Push the Tremolo Button **(b)**, and the indicator lights up showing the Tremolo effect is turned on.



The Tremolo Indicator lights up.

To turn the Tremolo effect off, simply push the Tremolo Button again. The indicator goes out.

#### e. Key transpose

By using the appropriate key, you can shift the pitch of the entire keyboard.

Push the Key Transpose Button **(1)**, and the Display will respond with as shown below.



Push the Key Transpose Button



While holding the Transpose Button down, press the key to which you wish to transpose. If you make a mistake, repeat the same procedure.

When the key other than C is set, the indicator of the Key Transpose will glow.

The Key transpose operation cannot be done if any key is pressed on the keyboard. Be sure no key is pushed when you are transposing the key. While you are taking the transposing operation, the RD-1000 cannot be played.

#### e.g.) Transposing to F#

With all keys are released, press the Key Transpose Button. And without releasing it, push any F# key on the keyboard.





- While holding the Key Transpose Button down.
- ② Press any F# key.

The Display shows:

## ② Release the Key Transpose Button and the key you are pressing.

The indicator of the Key Transpose lights up.



The indicator of the Key Transpose lights up.

Now, the transposition is completed.

#### e.g.) Transposing from F# to D

#### 1) Push the Key Transpose Button.

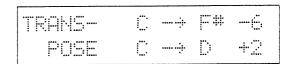
The Display shows as follows. This is the key currently set.



Keep pressing the Key Transpose Button, and the Display responds with:

## ② Press any D key on the keyboard while holding the Key Transpose Button down.

The Display shows:



The key you are pressing (D) is shown in the lower line of the Display. The number shown at the right of the Display represents how many semi-tones are transposed from "C".

#### 3 Release the key and the Key Transpose Button.

Now, transposed F# to D.

#### e.g.) Returning from D to C

## ① Press any C key on the keyboard while holding the Key Transpose Button down.

The Display responds with:

#### ② Release the key and the Key Transpose Button.

The Display responds with;

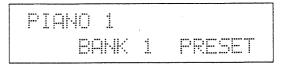
When returned to normal, the indicator of the Key Transpose Button does not light.

## 2. Sound Editing

All the 64 tone colors in memory can be edited with the  $\alpha$  Dial.

#### a. About Bank

When you select the sound of the Bank 1 and it is not edited at all, "**PRESET**" will be shown at the lower right of the Display.



If the same sound is even slightly edited, "PRESET" goes away and does not appear unless the unit is turned off and on again.

The sounds in Bank 1 (=basic voices) are non-volatile, that is, it can be edited but the edited sound is erased when the unit is turned off. On the other hand, any of the voices in Banks 2 to 8 can be edited and retained by battery backup even after the unit is turned off.

#### b. About Functions

The parameters in the RD-1000 are devided into two sections; Voice and System.

#### 1) Voice Functions

These are the functions that are related to the parameters for the sound itself.

#### 2) System Functions

These are the functions for setting the Touch Response and the MIDI messages.

### c. Calling a Parameter

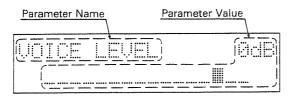
① Make sure that the indicator of the Function Button is lighted.

If it is not lighted, push the Function Button.

The Display shows the name and the value of the parameter previously selected.



Make sure that the Function Indicator is lighted.



If you wish to return the Display to Bank/Voice indication, simply push any Voice Selector Button or the Bank Button **®**.

#### d. Edit

- ① Call the parameter you wish to edit as explained in "Calling a Parameter".
- 2 Push the Edit Button 6.

The Edit Indicator lights up showing that now the RD-1000 is in the Edit mode.



Push the Edit Switch, and the Edit Indicator lights up.

 $\odot$  Change the value of the parameter by rotaing the  $\alpha$  Dial.

#### e. Parameters

#### 1) Voice Level

16 different voice levels are available for each tone color from -13 to +2dB in 1dB step.



The level based on (0 dB) is the that of the voices in Bank 1.

#### 2) Equalizer Section

This is the programmable equalizer. Each sound can individually have its own equalizing.

#### Bass Equalizer

This is the shelving type equalizer with 100Hz cutoff frequency.

#### Bass Level

15 different levels are available for boosting or cutting the cutoff frequency from -10.5 to +10.5dB in 1.5dB steps.



#### Middle Equalizer

This is a parametric equalizer that allows to change the cutoff frequency from 400Hz to 4kHz.

#### Frequency

The center frequency of each band is 400Hz, 560Hz, 770Hz, 1kHz, 1.4kHz, 2kHz, 2.8kHz or 4kHz.



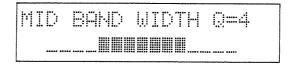
#### Middle Level

The frequency selected with the "Frequency" can be boosted or cut in 1.5dB steps from -10.5 to +10.5dB.



#### Band Width (Q)

This determines the intensity of the equalizing. 1 to 8 are available, and at 8, the bigger number makes the slope of the boosting or cuttin steper.



#### **■** Treble Equalizer

This is the shelving type equalizer with 10kHz cutoff frequency.

#### • Treble Level

15 different levels are available for boosting or cutting the cutoff frequency from -10.5dB to +10.5dB in 1.5 steps.



#### 3) Chours

The On/Off setting, rate and depth of the Chorus effect can be set.

#### ■ Rate

15 levels are available for the rate of the Chorus effect.



#### Depth

15 levels are available for the depth of the Chorus effect.



#### 4) Tremolo

The On/Off setting, Rate and Depth of the Tremolo effect can be set.

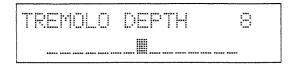
#### Rate

15 levels are available for the rate of the Tremolo effect.



#### Depth

15 levels are available for the depth of the tremolo effect.

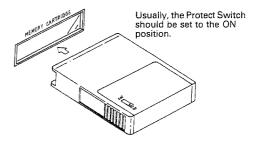


### f. Memory Cartridge

Using the Memory Cartridge (M-16C), the edited data of all the banks (1 to 8) on the RD-1000 can be saved. The saved data can be loaded back to the RD-1000 at any time.

#### 1) Saving

- ① Make sure the Protect Switch on the Memory Cartridge is set to the ON position.
- ② Securely connect the Memory Cartridge to the Memory Cartridge Holder ® on the front panel with the Protect switch side facing upward.



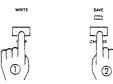
3 Set the Protect Switch on the Memory Cartridge to the OFF position.

Now, the Memory Cartridge is ready to accept the data from the RD-1000's memory.



Set the Protect Switch on the Memory Cartridge to the OFF position.

4 While holding the Save Button ( down, push the Write Button ().



- While holding the Write Button down.
- (2) Push the Save Button.

When the saving is completed, the Display responds with:

SAVE COMPLETE

(5) Return the Memory Protect Switch on the Memory Cartridge to the ON position.

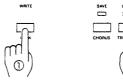
If the Memory Protect Switch has not been set to the OFF position, the Display will react as shown below and the saving cannot be done.

MEMORY PROTECTED

If this happens, set the Protect Switch on the Memory Cartridge to the OFF position, then repeat the saving procedure.

#### 2) Loading

- Securely connect the Memory Cartridge to the Memory Cartridge Holder (a) on the front panel with the Protect Switch side facing upward.
- \* The loading procedure should be done with the Protect Switch on the Memory Cartridge set to the ON position.
- ② While holding the Load Button ( down, push the Write Button.



- While holding the Write Button down.
- ② Push the Load Button.

When the loading is completed, the Display responds with:

LOAD COMPLETE

If you want the Preset voices at this stage, turn the RD-1000 off, then on. The Preset sounds will be called in the Bank 1.

If you try to save or load without the Memory Cartridge connected, the Display will react as shown below.

INSERT CARTRIDGE

#### NOTE

When connecting or disconnecting the Memory Cartridge, be sure that its Protect Switch is set to the ON position. If not, the data saved on the memory Cartridge may be erased.

### g. Touch Response

Touch Response Curve is the curve that shows how the key touch velocity affects the tone color and the volume of the sound. Four different Touch Response Curves are optional on the RD-1000.

#### How to select a Touch Response Curve

① Call "Touch Response" as shown in "Calling a Parameter".

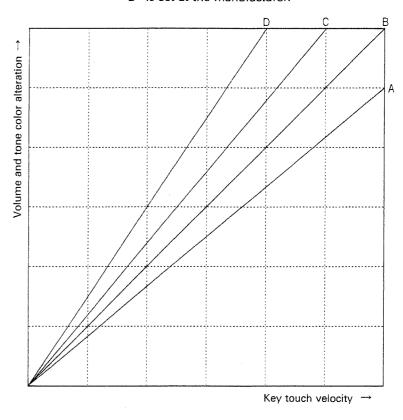
The Display responds with:

TOUCH RESPONSE
TYPE(A.B.C.D.)

- 2 Push the Edit Button.

#### **RD-1000 TOUCH RESPONSE**

"B" is set at the manufacturer.

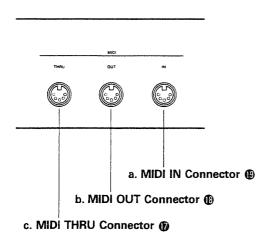


The Touch Response Curve is the function that is transmitted when the RD-1000 is used as a keyboard controller, but is not sent when used as a sound module.

## 4 MID

#### 1. MIDI Connectors

The RD-1000 has MIDI IN, MIDI OUT and MIDI THRU Connectors on the rear panel.



#### a. MIDI IN Connector @

When using the RD-1000 as a MIDI sound module controlled by the external MIDI device, connect the MIDI IN Connector to the MIDI OUT or MIDI THRU on the external device.

#### b. MIDI OUT Connector (B)

When using the RD-1000 as a keyboard controller that drives the external device, connect the MIDI OUT Connector to the MIDI IN on the external device.

#### c. MIDI THRU Connector (7)

Through this, the exact copy of the signal fed into the MIDI IN is sent out.

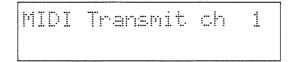
## 2. RD-1000 as a MIDI Keyboard Controller

#### a. Setting Transmit Channel

To use the RD-1000 as a MIDI keyboard controler, it is necessary to set the transmit channel to the same number as the receive channel of the external device.

① Call "Transmit Channel" as shown in "Calling a Parameter".

The Display responds with:



② Push the Edit Button, and set the Transmit channel by rotaing the α Dial.

Regarding the messages to be sent, refer to "MIDI Functions".

## b. Transmitting Program Change

The RD-1000 can transmit the program numbers from 1 to 128.

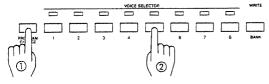
The table below shows how the Group/Bank/Voice numbers on the RD-1000 correspond to the Program numbers.

Group	Voice Bank	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	2	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	3	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
А	4	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
A	5	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
	6	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48
	7	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56
	8	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64
	1	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72
	2	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
	3	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88
В	4	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96
ט	5	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104
	6	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112
	7	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120
	8	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128

① Call "External Program Change Bank (EXT. PC BANK)" as shown in "Calling a Parameter".

The Display responds with:

- ③ While holding the Program Change Button down, push the appropriate Voice Selector (1 to 8) selecting the program number you want.



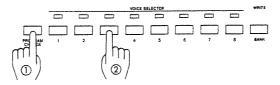
- While holding the Program Change Button down.
- ② Push the appropirate Voice Selector.

The Voice Selectors 1 to 8 correspond to the Numbers 1 to 8 in each Bank.

- e.g.) Transmitting the program change 123
- ① Call the External Program Change Bank as shown in "Calling a Parameter".
- $\bigcirc$  Push the Edit Button, and set B-8 by rotating the  $\alpha$  Dial.

The Display responds with:

(3) While holding the Program Change Button down, push the Voice Selector 3.



- (1) While holding the Program Change button down.
- 2 Push the Voice Selector 3.

The Display responds with:

The program number is shown in ( ).

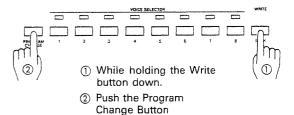
Now, the program change 123 is transmitted.

#### c. Transmitting Control Change

Some control change messages can be assigned to the External Volume and Expression Pedal. Six different combinations of the assignments are programmed in the RD-1000 as shown below.

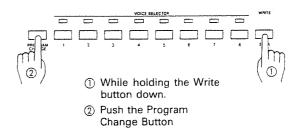
The number shown at the right end of the Display is the control change number.

① While holding the Bank Button down, press the Program Change Button.



The Control Change messages assinged to the External Volume and the Expression Pedal are shown in the Display.

② With still holding the Bank Button down, push the Program Change Button.



Now, the Display shows the different combinations of Control Change assignment.

Likewise, keep pushing the Program Change Button while holding the Bank Button down until the control change assignment you want is shown in the Display.

#### 3. RD-1000 as a Sound Module

To use the RD-1000 as a sound module, it is critical to set the MIDI channel number of the RD-1000 to the same one as the transmit channel of the external device that controls the RD-1000.

#### a. Setting Receive Channel

① Call "Receive Channel" of the System Functions, as shown in "Calling a Parameter".

The Display responds with:



② Push the Edit Button, and set the number you want by rotating the  $\alpha$  Dial.

#### b. Setting Program Change

The RD-1000 receives the program change numbers 1 to 64 but ignores 65 to 128.

Regarding the Program Change messages, see "4. MIDI Functions".

#### 4. MIDI Functions

The RD-1000 can select any of the following three modes that decide how the messages are received and transmitted.

- (II) Note On/Off, Program Change and Control Change are transmitted and received.
- (III) Note On/Off, Program Change and Control Change are transmitted and received. The moment a new voice is selected on the RD-1000, the corresponding program change number is transmitted. The chorus or tremolo On/Off is transmitted as a control change message. This setting may be used when recording the data into a MIDI keyboard recorder and play it back.
- (III) Note On/Off, Program Change and Control Change are transmitted. Program Change, Chorus On/Off and Tremolo On/Off cannot be received.

## How to select the above communication mode

**Mode (I):** Turning the RD-1000 on will automatically selects this mode.

**Mode (II):** Turn the RD-1000 on while holding the Program Change Button down.

Mode (III): Turn the RD-1000 on while holding the Voice Selector 1.

## $<\!\!<\!\!\text{Sound Samples}\!\!>$

### • VOICE 1 : PIANO 1

	VOICE								EFF	ECT			
SANK	VOICE	BASS		MIDDLE		TREBLE	(	CHORUS	5	Т	REMOL	0	МЕМО
BANK NO.	LEVEL	LEVEL	FREQ	LEVEL	Q	LEVEL	RATE	DEPTH	ON/OFF	RATE	DEPTH	ON/OFF	
1	0	0	1000	0	I	0	3	10	OFF	10	3	OFF	
2	Ó	0	1000	0	l	0	l	2	ON	8	8	OFF	
3	0	0	1000	0	I	0	I	8	ON	2	3	ON	
4	0	<del>-</del> 1.5	2000	+4.5	3	7.5	6	5	OFF	8	8	OFF	
5	2	0	770	-6.0	I	-10.5	4	8	OFF	8	8	OFF	
6	-4	0	770	+10.5	I	0	4	8	OFF	8	8	OFF	
7	0	0	1000	-7.5	4	+4.5	3	3	OFF	4	4	OFF	
8	0	0	2800	+3.0	4	+3.0	l	1	ON	8	8	OFF	

### • VOICE 2 : PIANO 2

	VOICE		ΕÇ	UALIZ	ER				EFF	ECT			
	VOICE	BASS		MIDDLE		TREBLE		CHORUS	S	Т	REMOL	0	МЕМО
BANK NO.	LEVEL	LEVEL	FREQ	LEVEL	Q	LEVEL	RATE	DEPTH	ON/OFF	RATE	DEPTH	ON/OFF	
1	0	0	1000	0	Į.	0	3	10	OFF	10	3	OFF	
2	0	0	1000	0	I	0		2	ON	8	8	OFF	
3	0	0	1000	0	I	0	_	8	ON	2	3	ON	
4	0	-1.5	2000	+4.5	3	+7.5	6	5	OFF	8	8	OFF	
5	2	0	560	-3.0	1	-10.5	4	8	OFF	8	8	OFF	
6	2	0	1000	+9.0	1	0	4	8	OFF	8	8	OFF	
7	0	+3.0	1000	-10.5	5	+6.0	3	3	OFF	4	4	OFF	
8	0	0	400	-1.5	1	+1.5	-		ОИ	8	8	OFF	

#### • VOICE 3 : PIANO 3

	VOICE		ΕÇ	UALIZ	ER				EFF	ECT			
5448	VOICE	BASS		MIDDLE		TREBLE		CHORUS	6	Ţ	REMOL	0	МЕМО
BANK NO.	LEVEL	LEVEL	FREQ	LEVEL	Q	LEVEL	RATE	DEPTH	ON/OFF	RATE	DEPTH	ON/OFF	
1	0	0	1000	0	1	0	3	10	OFF	10	3	OFF	
2	0	0	1000	0	1	0	1	2	ON	8	8	OFF	
3	0	0	1000	0	1	0	-	1	ON	10	5	ON	
4	-3	+1.5	2800	+10.5	-	+10.5	6	5	OFF	8	8	OFF	
5	0	0	1000	0	I	-10.5	4	8	OFF	8	8	OFF	
6	0	0	1400	+7.5	1	0	8	8	OFF	8	8	OFF	
7	2	0	770	-7.5	3	+9.0	3	3	OFF	4	4	OFF	
8	0	0	2800	+4.5	5	0	8	8	OFF	8	8	OFF	

#### ● VOICE 4 : HARPSICHORD

	VOICE		ΕÇ	UALIZ	ER				EFF	ECT			
DANK	VOICE	BASS		MIDDLE		TREBLE	(	CHORUS	5	Т	REMOL	.0	MEMO
NO.	LEVEL	LEVEL	FREQ	LEVEL	Q	LEVEL	RATE	DEPTH	ON/OFF	RATE	DEPTH	ON/OFF	
1	0	0	1000	0	- 1	0	3	10	OFF	10	3	OFF	
2	0	0	1000	0	1	0	ı	3	ON	8	8	OFF	
3	0	0	1000	0	1	0	-	-	ON	10	3	ON	
4	2	-3.0	4000	+3.0	-	+6.0	5	6	OFF	8	8	OFF	
5	2	+1.5	4000	-6.0	ı	-10.5	4	12	OFF	8	8	OFF	
6	0	0	1400	+9.0	I	0	8	8	OFF	8	8	OFF	
7	2	+3.0	1400	-10.5	4	0	l	15	OFF	8	2	OFF	
8	0	-6.0	560	+4.5	6	0	8	8	OFF	8	8	OFF	

#### ● VOICE 5 : CLAVI

	VOICE		ΕÇ	QUALIZ	ER				EFF	ECT				
BANK	VOICE	BASS				TREBLE	(	CHORUS	ó	T	REMOL	.0	МЕМО	
BANK NO.	LEVEL	LEVEL	FREQ	LEVEL	Q	LEVEL	RATE	DEPTH	ON/OFF	RATE	DEPTH	ON/OFF		
1	0	0	1000	0	l	0	3	10	OFF	10	3	OFF		
2	0	0	1000	0	1	0	3	3	ON	8	8	OFF		
3	0	0	1000	0		0		1	ON	10	5	ON		
4	0	-6.0	4000	+6.0	i	+10.5	8	8	OFF	8	8	OFF		
5	2	0	2800	-6.0	I	-10.5	4	4	OFF	8	8	OFF		
6	0	0	770	+10.5	I	0	8	8	OFF	8	8	OFF		
7	2	+4.5	1000	-6.0	I	+4.5	-	13	OFF	8	4	OFF		
8	0	0	2000	+10.5	3	+6.0	44	8	ON	8	8	OFF		

### • VOICE 6 : VIBRAPHONE

	VOICE		ΕÇ	UALIZ	ER				EFF	ECT			
544	VOICE	BASS		MIDDLE	-	TREBLE	(	CHORUS	3	T	REMOL	.0	МЕМО
BANK NO.	LEVEL	LEVEL	FREQ	LEVEL	Q	LEVEL	RATE	DEPTH	ON/OFF	RATE	DEPTH	ON/OFF	
1	0	0	1000	0	I	0	3	10	OFF	9	4	OFF	
2	0	0	1000	0	۱ ا	0	3	4	ON	8	8	OFF	
3	0	0	1000	0	1	0	8	8	ON	8	8	ON	-
4	-3	0	2000	+7.5	ı	+6.0	8	8	OFF	8	8	OFF	
5	2	0	2800	-6.0	ı	-10.5	8	8	OFF	8	8	OFF	
6	0	0	560	+10.5	ı	0	8	8	OFF	8	8	OFF	
7	l	+3.0	2000	-10.5	3	+6.0	8	8	OFF	8	8	OFF	
8	0	0	1000	0		0	7	8	ON	8	4	ON	

### • VOICE 7 : E. PIANO 1

	VOICE		ΕÇ	QUALIZ	ER				EFF	ECT			
BANK	VOICE	BASS		MIDDLE		TREBLE		CHORUS	3	Т	REMOL	.0	МЕМО
NO.	LEVEL	LEVEL	FREQ	LEVEL	Q	LEVEL	RATE	DEPTH	ON/OFF	RATE	DEPTH	ON/OFF	
1	0	0	1000	0	I	0	3	10	OFF	2	14	OFF	
2	0	0	1000	0	I	0	3	4	ON	8	8	OFF	
3	0	0	1000	0	I	0	8	4	ON	8	4	ON	
4	-2	+3.0	2800	+10.5	I	+7.5	8	8	OFF	8	8	OFF	
5	+2	-7.5	4000	-10.5	ı	-10.5	4	12	OFF	4	12	OFF	
6	0	0	770	+10.5	1	0	8	8	OFF	3	8	OFF	
7	+2	-3.0	1000	-10.5	4	+6.0	4	12	OFF	6	4	OFF	
8	0	-4.5	2800	+4.5	4	+6.0	2	14	ON	2	14	ON	

#### ● VOICE 8 : E. PIANO 2

	VOICE		ΕÇ	QUALIZ	ER				EFF	ECT			
DANIK	VOICE	BASS		MIDDLE		TREBLE		CHORUS	3	Т	REMOL	.0	МЕМО
BANK NO.	LEVEL	LEVEL	FREQ	LEVEL	Q	LEVEL	RATE	DEPTH	ON/OFF	RATE	DEPTH	ON/OFF	
1	0	0	1000	0	J	0	3	10	OFF	2	14	OFF	
2	0	0	1000	0	ı	0	3	4	ON	8	8	OFF	
3	0	0	1000	0	1	0	. 8	4	ON	8	.4	ON	
4	0	+4.5	2800	+10.5	ì	+7.5	8	8	OFF	8	8	OFF	
5	2	-6.0	4000	-10.5	I	-10.5	4	12	OFF	4	12	OFF	
6	0	0	400	+10.5	١	0	8	8	OFF	3	8	OFF	
7	I	0	2000	-7.5	3	0	4	12	OFF	6	4	OFF	
8	0	-3.0	1000	0	ı	0	2	14	ON	2	14	ON	

## $<\!\!<\!\!\text{Data Sheet}\!\!>\!\!>$

•

	VOICE		ΕÇ	UALIZ	ER				EFF	ECT			
	VOICE	BASS		MIDDLE		TREBLE	4	CHORUS			REMOL	.0	MEMO
BANK NO.	LEVEL	LEVEL	FREQ	LEVEL	Q	LEVEL	RATE	DEPTH	ON/OFF	RATE	DEPTH	ON/OFF	
1													
2													
3													
4													
5													
6													
7													
8											<u> </u>		

•

	VOICE		EQUALIZER						EFF	ECT			
	VOICE	BASS	BASS MIDDLE TE		TREBLE	CHORUS			T	REMOL	.0	МЕМО	
BANK NO.	LEVEL	LEVEL	FREQ	LEVEL	Q	LEVEL	RATE	DEPTH	ON/OFF	RATE	DEPTH	ON/OFF	
1													
2													
3													
4						-							
5													
6													
7													
8													

•

	VOICE		EQUALIZER						EFF	ECT			
	VOICE	BASS	BASS MIDDLE T		TREBLE		CHORUS	6	Т	REMOL	0	МЕМО	
BANK NO.	LEVEL	LEVEL	FREQ	LEVEL	Q	LEVEL	RATE	DEPTH	ON/OFF	RATE	DEPTH	ON/OFF	
1													
2			-										
3													
4													
5													
6													
7													
8													

EQUALIZER EFFECT VOICE MEMO BASS MIDDLE TREBLE CHORUS TREMOLO BANK NO. LEVEL RATE DEPTH ON/OFF RATE DEPTH ON/OFF LEVEL LEVEL FREQ LEVEL 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

•

	VOICE	EQUALIZER						EFF	ECT				
DANK	VOICE	BASS		MIDDLE	DDLE TREBLE			CHORUS	6	Т	REMOL	.0	МЕМО
BANK NO.	LEVEL	LEVEL	FREQ	LEVEL	Q	LEVEL	RATE	DEPTH	ON/OFF	RATE	DEPTH	ON/OFF	
1													
2													
3													
4													
5													
6													
7													
8													

0

	VOICE		EQUALIZER						EFF	ECT			
DANK	VOICE	BASS	MIDDLE T		TREBLE	CHORUS			T	REMOL	0	MEMO	
BANK NO.	LEVEL	LEVEL	FREQ	LEVEL	Q	LEVEL	RATE	DEPTH	ON/OFF	RATE	DEPTH	ON/OFF	
1	-												
2				TO THE REAL PROPERTY AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY									
3													
4													
5		,	-										
6													
7				To the state of th									
8													

EQUALIZER EFFECT VOICE MEMO MIDDLE TREMOLO BASS TREBLE CHORUS BANK NO. LEVEL LEVEL FREQ LEVEL RATE DEPTH ON/OFF RATE DEPTH ON/OFF LEVEL 2 3 4 5 6 8

•

	VOICE	EQUALIZER							EFF	ECT			
DANK	VOICE	BASS	MIDDLE			TREBLE	1	CHORUS			REMOL	.0	MEMO
BANK NO.	LEVEL	LEVEL	FREQ	LEVEL	Q	LEVEL	RATE	DEPTH	ON/OFF	RATE	DEPTH	ON/OFF	
1													
2													
3													
4													
5													
6													
7			·										
8													

•

	VOICE		ΕÇ	UALIZI	ER				EFF	ECT			
	VOICE	BASS	MIDDLE			TREBLE		CHORUS	S	Т	REMOL	0	MEMO
BANK NO.	LEVEL	LEVEL	FREQ	LEVEL	Q	LEVEL	RATE	DEPTH	ON/OFF	RATE	DEPTH	ON/OFF	
1													
2													
3													
4													
5													
6								-					
7													
8													

## 7 SPECIFICATIONS

RD-1000: 16 polyphonic SA System Digital Piano

Keyboard: 88 Keys

Memory: Preset 8 Voices (in Bank 1)

Users Perogrammable 56 Voices (in Bank 2 to 8)

#### [Main Unit]

#### Front Panel

#### **Buttons**

Edit

Function

Tune

Key Transpose

Program Change

Voice Selector (1 to 8)

Bank/Write

Chorus/Save

Tremolo/Load

#### Controllers

External Volume

Volume

α Dial

Contrast

#### Display

20 Charactor 2 line, Backlighted LCD

(liquid crystal display)

#### **Indicators**

Edit

**Function** 

Tune

Key Transpose

Voice Selector

Chorus

Tremolo

#### **Parameters**

Transmit Channel

Receive Channel

External Program Change

Touch Response

Voice Level

Bass Level

Middle Frequency

Level

Band Width

Treble Level Chorus: Rate

Depth

Tremolo: Rate

Depth

#### Rear Panel

Output Jacks (L/R)

XLR Output Connectors (L/R: 600Ω)

Headphones Jack (Stereo)

MIDI Connectors (IN/OUT/THRU)

Memory Cartridge Holder

Pedal Unit Cable Connector

#### [Pedal Unit]

#### Controllers

Damper Pedal

Soft Pedal

#### Rear Panel

Power Switch

AC Inlet

**Expression Jack** 

#### **Dimensions**

**Main Unit**: 1352(W)×557(D)×154(H)mm

 $53^{1/4}$ "(W)  $\times 21^{15/16}$ "(D)  $\times 6^{1/16}$ "(H)

**Pedal Unit**: 600(W) × 333(D) × 98(H) mm

 $23^{5}/8''(W) \times 13^{1}/8''(D) \times 3^{7}/8''(H)$ 

#### Weight

Main Unit: 43.5kg/95 lb 14 oz

Pedal Unit: 8.5kg/18 lb 12 oz

Comsumption: 25W

Accessories: Connection Cord (LP-25) × 2

Powr Cord  $\times$  1

Owner's Manual

Guide Book for "MIDI".

#### **OPTIONS**

Stand: KS-11, KS-1100

Stereo Headphones: RH-10

Memory Cartridge: M-16C

Expression Pedal: EV-5

MIDI Cabel: MSC-07, 15, 25, 50, 100

## MODEL

## RD-1000

## MIDI Implementation Chart

Date: Dec.20 1985 Version: 1.0

	Function	Transmitted	Recognized	Remarks
Basic Channel	Default Changed	1 - 16 1 - 16	1 - 16 1 - 16	memorized
Mode	Default Messages Altered	3 POLY, OMNI OFF ********	1,3 POLY, OMNI ON/OFF MONO(M $\pm$ 1) $\rightarrow$ 1, (M $=$ 1) $\rightarrow$	memorized 3
Note Number	True voice	15 - 113 ******	0 - 127 15 - 113	
Velocity	Note ON Note OFF	○ × (9n v=0)	O ×	v=1-127
After Touch	Key's Ch's	× ×	×	
Pitch Bende	er .	×	×	
Control	4 7 11 64 67 92 93	0000000		Foot control Volume Expression Damper pedal Soft pedal Tremolo Chorus  * can be ignored by
Prog Change	True #	○ (0–127) ******	<ul><li>○ (0-63) can be igr</li><li>0 - 63 power-up</li></ul>	power-up setting
System Excl		×	×	
System Common	Song Pos Song Sel Tune	× × ×	× × ×	
System Real Time	Clock Commands	× ×	×	
Mes- Ad	ocal ON/OFF I Notes OFF ctive Sense eset	× ○ (123) ○ ×	○ ○ (123 - 127) ○ ×	memorized
Notes		When power up, OMNI OFF transmitter's channel.	F, POLY ON are sent in memo	prized

Mode 1:OMNI ON, POLYMode 2:OMNI ON, MONOMode 3:OMNI OFF, POLYMode 4:OMNI OFF MONO

O : Yes x : No

## **RD-1000** MIDI Implementation

Date: Dec.20 1985 Version: 1.0

TRANSMITTED DATA

		•		
Status	Second	Third	Description	
1001 nunn	Okki kiki	0000 0000	Note OFF	
1001 nnnn	Okkk kkkk	0000 0000	Note ON kkkkkkk = 15 · 113	# 1
			VVVVVV = 1 - 127	*:
			*******	
1011 nonn	0000 0100	0 0 9 0 0 0 0 0	Fost control	*2
			<b>νουνου</b> ν ± 0 − 127	
1011 nnnn	0000 0111	0000 0000	Volume	<b>#</b> 2
			VVVVVV = 0 ~ 127	
1011	0000 1011	0.000 .000	Expression	<b>*</b> 2
1011 1111111	0000 1011		VVVVVV = 0 - 127	
	0100 0000	0111 1111	Damper ON Damper OFF	
1011 1000	0100 0000	0000 0000	pamper or:	
	0100 0011		Soft ON	
1011 nnnn	0100 0011	0000 0000	Soft OFF	
1011 0000	0101 1100	0111 1111	Tremolo ON	<b>*</b> 3
1011 nnnn	0101 1100			* 3
1011	0101 1101	0111 1111	Chorus ON	*3
	0101 1101		Chorus OFF	*3
1100 nnnn	Оррр рррр		Program Change ppppppp = 0 - 127	#4
			ррррррр = 0 - 127	
			ALL NOTES OFF	<b>*</b> 5
			OMN1 OFF	<b>*</b> 6
1011 nnnn	0111 1111	0000 0000	POLY ON	<b>*</b> 6
1111 1110			Active Sensing	

: nnnn : MID1 Channel number ( 0000 - 1111 ), ch-1 = 0000 The transmiter's Basic Cahnnel can be changed by the panel operation, and memorized.

- \*1 The range may be changed by the transposition. Refer to Section 3.
- \*2 Refer to Section 4.

- \*5 When all keys on the keyboard are released, the ALL NOTES OFF (\$Bn, \$78, 0) is sent.
- \*6 When power is first applied, OMNI OFF and POLY ON are sent in the Basic Channel. When Basic Channel changed, OMNI OFF and POLY ON are sent in the new Basic Channel.

#### RECOGNIZED RECEIVE DATA

Status	Second	Third	Description	
1000 nnnn 1001 nnnn	Okki kkkk Okkk kkkk	0000 0000	Note OFF, velocity ignored Note OFF kkkkkkk = 0 - 127 (15 - 113)	*!
1001 namp	Okkk kkkk	0000 0000	Note ON kkkkkkk = 0 - 127 (15 - 113) vvvvvv = 1 - 127	*1
1011 nnnn	0000 0100	0000 0000	Foot control vvvvvvv = 0 - 127	*2
1011 nnan	0000 0111	0000 0000	Volume 00000000 = 0 - 127	
1011 nnnn	0000 1011	0000 0000	Expression veryovy = 0 - 127	<b>*</b> 3
1011 nnnn	0100 0000	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Damper OFF vvvvvvv = 0 - 63 Damper ON vvvvvvv = 64 - 127	
1011 nonn	0100 0011	0000 0000	Soft OFF	
1011 nnnn	0101 1100	Dvvv vvvv	Tremolo OFF vvvvvvv = 0 - 63 Tremolo OR vvvvvvv = 64 - 127	¥4
1011 nunn	0101 1101	0000 0000	Chorus OFF	*4 *4
nana 0011	Оррр рррр		Program Change ppppppp = 0 - 63	<b>*</b> 5
1011 nnnn	0111 1011	0000 0000	ALL NOTES OFF	<b>*</b> 6
1011 nnnn	0111 1010	0000 0000	Local OFF vvvvvvv = 0 - 63 Local ON vvvvvvv = 64 - 127	*7 *7
1011 nnnn 1011 nnnn 1011 nnnn 1011 nnnn	0111 1300 0111 1101 0111 1110 0111 1111	0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 mmmm	OMNI OFF OMNI ON MONO ON POLY ON	*8 *8 *8
1111 1110			Active Sensing	

- Notes:

  \*I Note numbers outside of the range 15 113 are transposed
  to the nearest octave inside this range.

  The transpose function does not affect the recognized NOTE numbers.
  - \*2 Foot control is regarded as Volume.
  - #3 Expression is regarded as Volume.
  - #4 If the power has been applied while the VOICE 1 switch being held down, this message is ignored.
  - If the power has been applied while the VOICE i switch being held down, this message is ignored.

The assignment of received Program Change messages are as follows:

	:			intern	al bi	enk ni	ımber		
	1	1	2	3	4	5	ti	7	В
VOLCE	:		P	rogarm	cha	nge ni	umber:	5	
PIANO 1		0	8	16	24	32	40	48	56
PIANO 2		1	9	17	25	33	4.1	49	57
PIANO 3	:	2	10	18	2.5	34	42	50	58
HARPSICHORD		3	11	19	27	35	43	51	5.9
CLAVI	:	4	12	20	28	36	44	52	60
VIFRAPHONE		5	13	2.1	29	37	45	5.3	61
E.PIANO I		6	14	22	30	38	46	54	62
F B14NO 9		~	1.5	22	2.1	9.0	4.7	E 5.	£ -7

The program change numbers 64 - 127 are ignored. When the Program Change message is recognized, the VOICE will be not change to the new VOICE until all the notes are turned OFF and Damper is turned OFF.

- When the ALL NOTES OFF is recognized, all the notes which have been turned ON only by MIDI IN note ON messages are turned OFF. However, if the damper pedal is pressed or the damper ON message has been recognized, these ON notes will be not turned OFF until the damper pedal is released or the Damper OFF message is received.
- when the power is first applied and when the receiver's Basic Cannel changed by the panel operation, Local control will be set to ON.
- \*8 These Mode Messages (2nd byte = 123 127) are also recognized as ALL NOTES OFF.

Mode Messages are recognized as follows:

	: POLY ON (127)	: manem · ` t
	: OMNI = OFF	: OMNI = ON
OMNT ON (125)		OMNI : ON

# By the panel operation, the receiver's Basic Channel can be set to Channel 1 - 16 and MODE 3 (OMN1 OFF, POLY), or Channel 1 and MODE 1 (OMN1 ON, POLY). And these settings are memorized.

When the power is first applied, the default transposition is set at 0. at 0. The following chart shows the relation of the key position and transposed value. (While the TRANSPOSE switch being held down.)

Key	Transposed value (semi tones)	Tranmitted note range
power-up	D	21 - 108
F#	~6	15 - 102
G	-5	16 - 103
G#	-4	17 - 104
A	-3	18 - 105
 A#	- 2	19 - 106
	-1	20 - 107
B C	D	21 - 10B
C#	+1	22 - 109
D	+2	23 - 110
D#	+3	24 - 111
E	+4	25 - 112
F	+5	26 - 113

#### CONTROLER'S NUMBER ASSIGNMENT

The Controler's number can be changed by the panel operation.

controler	:				c	omb:	in	ati	o n				
													•
EXTERNAL VOLUME	- :	7	1			11							;
EXP PEDAL	;	11	:	4	1	4	:	7		7	7	11	

4 : Foot control, 7 : Volume, 11 : Expression The current Controler's number is memorized

#### TREMOLO, CHORUS TRANSMISSION

When the CHORUS switch or the TREMOIO switch is pressed while the PROGRAM CHANGE switch being held down, the function's ON or OFF mes sage is sent.
And sissent the power has been applied while the PROGRAM CHANGE switch being held down, the function's ON or OFF sessage can be sent by only pressing the TREMOIC switch or the CHORUS switch.

#### PROGRAM CHAMGE TRANSMISSION

When one of the following VOICE SELECTOR switches is pressed while the PROGRAM CHANGE switch being held down, the PROGRAM CHANGE message is sent as follows.

The BANK can be changed by the panel operation, and memorized.

			VOICE	swi	tch			
	: 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	. 8
BANK			ogras	chan	# #e nu	mbers		+
A - 1	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	8	ģ	10	11	12	13	14	15
A - 2							22	23
A - 3	16	17	16	19	20	2 1		
A - 4	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
A - 5	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39
A - 6	40	4.1	42	4.3	44	4.5	46	47
ñ - 7	48	49	5.0	51	5.2	53	54	. 55
A - 8	56	57.	58	59	60	61	62	63
n - 0	.,,	31.		0.5	0.0	• •		
8 - 1	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71
B - 2	72	73	74	75	76	77	7 B	79
				B3	84	85	86	87
в - 3	80	81	82				94	95
B ~ 4	88	89	90	91	92	93		
B - 5	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103
В - 6	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111
в - 7	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119
B - 8	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127
			+	+	+		+	+

And piso. If the power has been applied while the PROGRAM CHANGE awitch being held down, the PROGRAM CHANGE message can be sent by changing the VDICE or the internal BARK as follows.

	: 1	2	3	VO 1 C E 4	5	6	7	8
internal BA	+ VK		progri	en che	ange	numbe	· s	
1	0		2	3	4	5	6	7
2	.8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
3	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
4	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	3.1
5	3.2	33	34	35	36	37	38	39
6	4.0	4.1	4.2	43	44	4.5	46	47
,	4 H	49	5.0	51	52	53	54	55
8	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63



